

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTE UNDER DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, GOVT. OF INDIA)

109TH FOUNDATION DAY 86TH ACHARYA J. C. BOSE MEMORIAL LECTURE

30 November 2025







BOSE INSTITUTE

KOLKATA

CELEBRATION OF 109TH FOUNDATION DAY

and

86TH ACHARYA J. C. BOSE MEMORIAL LECTURE

PROGRAMME

30 November 2025

12:00 - 12:30	Homage Floral Offerings at the Samadhi of Acharya J. C. Bose at Main Campus						
12:30 - 14:30	Lunch						
14:30 - 14:35	Invocation						
14:35 - 14:50	Welcome Address & Director's Report by Prof. Kaustuv Sanyal, Director, Bose Institute						
14:50 - 15:20	Addresses by Dignitaries						
15:20 - 15:30	Introduction to the Speaker by Prof. Chandrima Shaha, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Jadavpur, Kolkata						
15:30 - 16:15	86 th Acharya J. C. Bose Memorial Lecture by Dr. Soumya Swaminathan						
16:15 - 16:25	Chairman's Address by Prof. Chandrima Shaha, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Jadavpur, Kolkata						
16:25 - 16:30	Vote of Thanks by the Chairman of the Foundation Day Committee						
NATIONAL ANTHEM							
16:45 – 17:30	High Tea						

Cultural Programme

17:30 – 18:30...





BOSE INSTITUTE

CELEBRATION OF 109TH FOUNDATION DAY

KOLKATA

Director and Staff Members of Bose Institute request the pleasure of your company at the

86TH ACHARYA J. C. BOSE MEMORIAL LECTURE

Speaker

Dr. Soumya Swaminathan

WHO's Chief Scientist Former Director General of the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India

titled

Fragile Futures: The Climate Crisis and Its Toll on Women and Children

30 November 2025 at 3.00 pm

Prof. Chandrima Shaha

CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Biology Jadavpur, Kolkata

will preside over the programme.

Venue: Bose Institute Rajabazar 93/1, A.P.C. Road Kolkata - 700 091

RSVP: https://forms.office.com/r/5qwT3TTZLq

Or scan

(Please RSVP by24 November 2025)



Prof. Kaustuv Sanyal Director

Bose Institute





BOSE INSTITUTE

KOLKATA

PAST LECTURERS

	Shri Rabindranath Tagore	:	1938	Prof. Sukumar Sen	1981
	Prof. M. N. Saha	:	1939	Prof. B. K. Bachhawat :	1982
	Prof. S. S. Bhatnagar	:	1940	Swami Lokeswarananda :	1983
	Dr. J. C. Ghosh	:	1941	Prof. N. S. Subbarao	1984
	Sir Cyril S. Fox	:	1943	Prof. R.C. Majumder :	1985
	Dr. K. P. Biswas	:	1944	Prof. C. N. R. Rao	1986
	Dr. P. Jarija	:	1945	Prof. S. Chandrasekher :	1987
	Dr. S. K. Mitra	:	1946	Dr. A. P. Mitra	1988
	Dr. J. N. Mukherjee	:	1947	Prof. O. Siddiqi :	1989
	Prof. K. N. Bhal	:	1948	Dr. S. R. Ramachandran	1990
	Dr. K. C. Mehta	:	1949		1991
	Dr. S. K. Banerji	:	1950	Prof. H. Sarat Chandra :	1992
	Dr. P. C. Mahalanobis	:	1951	Dr. U. R. Rao	1993
	Prof. R. C. Majumder	:	1952	Dr. S. Z. Qasim	1994
	Dr. N.K. Bose	:	1953	Dr. P. K. Iyenger	1995
	Prof. S. N. Bose	:	1954	Dr. G. Padmanaban	1996
	Dr. S. I. Hora	:	1955	Prof. V. Ramalingaswami	1997
	Dr. A. C. Ukil	:	1956	Prof. N. K. Ganguly	1998
	Dr. D. N. Wadia		1957	Dr. R. A. Mashelkar	1999
	Dr. S. Radhakrishnan	:	1958	Prof. P. Balaram	2000
	Sir Jehangir Gandhy	:	1959	Prof. Ramanath Kowsik	2001
	Dr. V. R. Khanolkar		1960	Dr. Pushpa M. Bhargava	2002
	Dr. B. C. Guha		1961	Prof. M. S. Valiathan	2003
	Dr. D. N. Ramachandran		1962	Prof. Asok Sen	2004
	Dr. S. Bhagavantan		1963	Prof. Rajesh Kochhar :	2005
	Shri Asoke Mehta		1964	Prof. V. S. Ramamurthy	2006
	Prof. P. Maheshwari			Swami Jitatmananda :	2007
	Dr. Atma Ram		1966	Prof. F. P. Marconi :	2008
	Acamedician A. I. Oparin	:	1967		2009
	Dr. B. D. Nag Chowdhuri	:	1968		2010
	Dr. Homi N. Seethna	:	1969	Swami Atmapriyananda :	2011
	Dr. P. R. Ray	:	1970	1	2012 2013
	Dr. N. K. Bose	:	1971		2013
Ū	Prof. S. Swaminathan	:	1972	Dr. T. Ramasami	2014
	Dr. A. Srinivasan		1973	Prof. Raghavendra Gadagkar:	
	Dr. A. Ramachandran	:	1974	Prof. Ada Yonath	2017
	Dr. B. Mukherjee		1975		2017
	Prof. G. P. Talwar		1976		2019
	Dr. Raja Ramanna		1977	TOTAL STREET STREET STREET STREET	2021
	Prof. (Mrs.) A. Chatterjee		1978		2022
1	Prof. S. K. Mukherjee		1979		2023
	Prof. Niharranjan Ray		1980		2024
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109TH FOUNDATION DAY

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86TH ACHARYA J. C. BOSE MEMORIAL LECTURE

ABSTRACT

Fragile Futures: The Climate Crisis and Its Toll on Women and Children

Climate change is amplifying existing health risks and creating new threats, with women and children disproportionately affected due to biological, socio-economic, and structural vulnerabilities. Rising temperatures, more frequent heatwaves, extreme weather events, shifting vector ecology, and worsening air pollution are contributing to heightened burdens of disease, malnutrition, and psychosocial stress. For children, climate-related exposures are strongly linked to premature mortality, low birth weight, undernutrition, diarrheal disease, and respiratory infections. For women, impacts are wide-ranging: pregnancy complications, menstrual and reproductive health issues, cardiovascular risks, mental health stress, and heightened exposure to gender-based violence during disasters.

Recent evidence highlights that women and children from low-income households and disadvantaged socio-economic groups face compounded risks, including higher anaemia and undernutrition rates, poor access to antenatal care, and limited menstrual hygiene practices in heat-vulnerable districts. Women engaged in informal work, caregiving, and subsistence agriculture report severe income losses, heat-related illnesses, and mental health strain. Air pollution further exacerbates health risks, reducing bone density, worsening respiratory conditions, and affecting maternal and neonatal outcomes. Extreme heat also undermines household food security and widens gendered economic gaps.

MSSRF's scoping review (2024) and heat impact study (2025) provide strong evidence that climate crises deepen inequities in health, nutrition, and livelihoods. Field testimonies reveal women's daily struggles like heat stress, wage losses, strained caregiving roles, and disrupted family relationships, illustrating the urgent need for gender- and equity-sensitive climate action. Addressing these challenges requires robust research, decentralized adaptation planning, community-led innovations, and stronger health system preparedness, ensuring that women and children are central to climate resilience strategies.

Adaptation and solutions must prioritize equity, with women and children placed at the center of climate resilience strategies. Key pathways include decentralized and gender-responsive planning, heat action plans tailored for vulnerable populations, improved access to cooling, clean energy, water, and nutrition, and stronger integration of maternal and child health into climate adaptation policies. Community-led innovations, livelihood diversification, social protection, and health system preparedness are essential to reduce risks and build resilience. Empowering women through participation, resources, and leadership in climate action will not only safeguard health but also strengthen long-term adaptive capacity for households and communities.





Dr. Soumya Swaminathan

WHO's Chief Scientist
Former Director General of the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India

Dr. Soumya Swaminathan is a globally renowned pediatrician and expert in tuberculosis and HIV research, with over 40 years of experience in clinical care and research. Her career has been dedicated to translating research into impactful health programmes and integrating science into health policy.

She recently served as the Chief Scientist at the World Health Organization (WHO), where she established the Science Division and also played a key role in coordinating global scientific efforts, including the establishment of Covax for equitable vaccine distribution during COVID-19. Earlier, she was the Director General of the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) (2015-2017).

Since February 2023, she is the Chairperson of the MS Swaminathan Research Foundation (MSSRF) and the Principal Advisor to India's National Tuberculosis Elimination Programme. She co-chairs the global commission of "Our Common Air" and also chairs the Scientific Advisory Board of ICMR. She is a Fellow of the US National Academy of Medicine, Academy of Medical Sciences (UK), and all major science academies in India. She has also authored over 480 peer-reviewed publications. She holds honorary doctorates from Karolinska Institute, EPFL Lausanne, and McGill University.

Dr. Swaminathan's current focus is on addressing the health impacts of climate change on women and children, and transforming food systems to strengthen nutrition security.

